Volume 59

Author Index

Abraham, I., see Hailu, A., (59) 243
Achidi, E.A., Perlmann, H., Salimonu, L.S., Perlmann, P., Walker, O. and Asuzu, M.C.
A longitudinal study of seroreactivities to *Plasmodium falciparum* antigens in Nigerian infants during their first year of life, (59) 173
Agius, G., see Rodier, M.H., (59) 271
Ahmed, M., see El Gohary, A., (59) 155
Al-Khateeb, M.S., see Mosleh, I.M., (59) 163
Alvarez, E., see Dujardin, J.-C., (59) 293
Arevalo, J., see Dujardin, J.-C., (59) 293
Ash, L.R., see Bangs, M.J., (59) 323
Ash, L.R., see Mwangi, S.M., (59) 283
Asuzu, M.C., see Achidi, E.A., (59) 173

Bañuls, A.-L., see Dujardin, J.-C., (59) 293
Bangs, M.J., Ash, L.R. and Ralph Barr, A.
Susceptibility of various mosquitoes of California to subperiodic *Brugia malayi*, (59) 323
Bangs, M.J., see Mwangi, S.M., (59) 283
Becker, M.M., see Hooker, C.W., (59) 131
Becker, M.M., Kalinna, B.H., Yang, W., Harrop, S.A., Scott, J.C., Waine, G.J., Kurtis, J.D. and McManus, D.P.
Gene cloning and complete nucleotide sequence of philippine *Schistosoma japonicum* paramyosin, (59) 143
Berthonneau, J., see Rodier, M.H., (59) 271
Bisharat, Z., see Mosleh, I.M., (59) 163
Bitar, W., see Mosleh, I.M., (59) 163
Bourgoin, A., see Rodier, M.H., (59) 271
Bradley, D.J., see Glynn, J.R., (59) 65
Brindley, P.J., see Hooker, C.W., (59) 131
Brophy, P.M., Patterson, L.H., Brown, A. and Pritchard, D.I.
Glutathione S-transferase (GST) expression in the human hookworm *Necator americanus:* potential roles for excretory-secretory forms of GST, (59) 259
Brown, A., see Brophy, P.M., (59) 259
Brun, R., see Moloo, S.K., (59) 255
Brun, R., see Engstler, M., (59) 117
Burucoa, C., see Rodier, M.H., (59) 271
Burudi, E.M.E., Karanja, S.M., Njue, A.I., Githiori, J.B. and Ndung'u, J.M.
Establishment of a partly DFMO-sensitive primate model of *Trypanosoma rhodesiense* sleeping sickness, (59) 71

Cadman, H., see Ndhlovu, P., (59) 223
Castellá, a.J., see Estrada-Peña, A., (59) 309
Cauchoix, B., see Ledru, E., (59) 149
Chami, D., see Ledru, E., (59) 149
Chandiwana, S.K., see Ndhlovu, P., (59) 223
Changxiong, L., see Linhua, T., (59) 41
Charlwood, J.D., see Smith, T., (59) 1
Chauvancy, G., see Dossou-yovo, J., (59) 251
Chilton, N.B., see Gasser, R.B., (59) 33
Chiron, J.P., see Ledru, E., (59) 149
Christensen, N., see Ndhlovu, P., (59) 223
Cuny, G., see Ravel, S., (59) 187

Da, D., see Linhua, T., (59) 41
Daugla, D., see Lengeler, C., (59) 211
De Jonge, N., see Van Lieshout, L., (59) 19
DeDoncker, S., see Dujardin, J.-C., (59) 293
Deelder, A.M., see Ndhlovu, P., (59) 223
Deelder, A.M., see Van Lieshout, L., (59) 19
Diagbouga, S., see Ledru, E., (59) 149
d'Ieteren, G.D.M., see Rowlands, G.J., (59) 105
Doannio, J., see Dossou-yovo, J., (59) 251
Dossou-yovo, J., Doannio, J., Rivière, F. and Chauvancy, G.
Urbanization and establishment of *Culex quinquefasciatus* in a West African rural area, (59) 251
Dujardin, J.-C., Bañuls, A.-L., Llanos-Cuentas, A., Alvarez, E., DeDoncker, S., Jacquet, D., Ray, D.L., Arevalo, J. and Tibayrenc, M.
Putative *Leishmania* hybrids in the Eastern Andean valley of Huanuco, Peru, (59) 293
Dusbábek, F., see Estrada-Peña, A., (59) 309

El Ayat, A., see El Gohary, A., (59) 155
El Gohary, A., Hassan, A., Nooman, Z., Lavanchy, D., Mayerat, C., El Ayat, A., Fawaz, N., Gobran, F., Ahmed, M., Kawano, F., Kiyokawa, T. and Yamaguchi, K.
High prevalence of hepatitis C virus among urban and rural population groups in Egypt, (59) 155
Engstler, M., Schauer, R. and Brun, R.
Distribution of developmentally regulated trans-sialidases in the Kinetoplastida and characterization of a shed trans-sialidase activity from procyclic *Trypanosoma congolense*, (59) 117

Estrada-Peña, A., Dusbábek, F. and Castellá, a.J.
Cuticular hydrocarbon variation and progeny phenotypic similarity between laboratory breeds of allopatric populations of *Argas (persicargas) persicus* (oken) (acari: argasidae), (59) 309
Evans, D., see Guyatt, H.L., (59) 197

Fawaz, N., see El Gohary, A., (59) 155
Friis, H., see Ndhlovu, P., (59) 223

Gasser, R.B. and Chilton, N.B.
Characterisation of taeniid cestode species by PCR-RFLP of ITS2 ribosomal DNA, (59) 33
Gayral, P., see Loiseau, P.M., (59) 237
Gea, S., see Ordoñez, P., (59) 93
Gicheru, M.M., see Stevenson, P., (59) 77
Giraudeau, G., see Rodier, M.H., (59) 271
Githiori, J.B., see Burudi, E.M.E., (59) 71
Glynn, J.R. and Bradley, D.J.
Inoculum size and severity of malaria induced with *Plasmodium ovale*, (59) 65
Gobran, F., see El Gohary, A., (59) 155
Grootenhuis, J.G., see Moloo, S.K., (59) 255
Gundersen, S.G., see Ndhlovu, P., (59) 223
Guyatt, H.L. and Evans, D.
Desirable characteristics of a schistosomiasis vaccine: some implications of a cost-effectiveness analysis, (59) 197

Haagensen, I., see Ndhlovu, P., (59) 223
Hailu, A., Negesse, Y. and Abraham, I.
Leishmania aethiopica: Experimental infections in non-human primates, (59) 243
Hamisi, Y., see Premji, Z., (59) 55
Harrop, S.A., see Becker, M.M., (59) 143
Hassan, A., see El Gohary, A., (59) 155
Hekpazo, A., see Rodier, M.H., (59) 271
Hooker, C.W., Yang, W., Becker, M.M., Waine, G.J., Kalinna, B.H., Nimmo, K.A., McManus, D.P. and Brindley, P.J.
Schistosoma japonicum: heterogeneity in paramyosin genes, (59) 131

Iosa, D., see Ordoñez, P., (59) 93

Jacquemin, J.L., see Rodier, M.H., (59) 271
Jacquet, D., see Dujardin, J.-C., (59) 293
Javadian, E., see Yaghoobi-Ershadi, M.R., (59) 279
Jenni, L., see Moloo, S.K., (59) 255
Jong, R.d. and Knols, B.G.J.
Olfactory responses of host-seeking *Anopheles gambiae s.s.* Giles (Diptera: Culicidae), (59) 333

Kaichen, W., see Linhua, T., (59) 41
Kalinna, B.H., see Hooker, C.W., (59) 131
Kalinna, B.H., see Becker, M.M., (59) 143
Karanja, S.M., see Burudi, E.M.E., (59) 71
Kawano, F., see El Gohary, A., (59) 155
Ke-an, W., see Linhua, T., (59) 41
Kessler, W., see Lengeler, C., (59) 211
Kiyokawa, T., see El Gohary, A., (59) 155
Knols, B.G.J., see Jong, R.d., (59) 333
Krijger, F.W., see Van Lieshout, L., (59) 19
Kurtis, J.D., see Becker, M.M., (59) 143

Lavanchy, D., see El Gohary, A., (59) 155
Laveissière, C., see McNamara, J.J., (59) 85
Ledru, E., Diagbouga, S., Ledru, S., Cauchoix, B., Yameogo, M., Chami, D., Sanou, O. and Chiron, J.P.
A study of *Toxoplasma* and *Cytomegalovirus* serology in tuberculosis and in HIV-infected patients in Burkina Faso, (59) 149
Ledru, S., see Ledru, E., (59) 149
Lengeler, C., Kessler, W. and Daugla, D.
The 1990 meningococcal meningitis epidemic of Sarh (Chad): how useful was an earlier mass vaccination?, (59) 211
Linhua, T., Manderson, L., Da, D., Kaichen, W., Xianzheng, C., Changxiong, L., Zhengcheng, G. and Ke-an, W.
Social aspects of malaria in Heping, Hainan, (59) 41
Llanos-Cuentas, A., see Dujardin, J.-C., (59) 293
Logan-Henfrey, L., see Bangs, M.J., (59) 323
Logan-Henfrey, L., see Mwangi, S.M., (59) 283
Loiseau, P.M., Trabelsi, M., Gayral, P. and Wolf, J.G.
The incorporation of N,N′-bis(2,3-dihydroxybenzoyl)-1,6 diazahexane or octane as the ligands of spiroarsoranes: their effect on trypanocidal activity, (59) 237
Long-Qi, X., see Sen-Hai, Y., (59) 265
Lubega, P., see Premji, Z., (59) 55

Makwaya, C., see Premji, Z., (59) 55
Manderson, L., see Linhua, T., (59) 41
Masiga, D.K., see McNamara, J.J., (59) 85
Mayerat, C., see El Gohary, A., (59) 155
McManus, D.P., see Hooker, C.W., (59) 131
McManus, D.P., see Becker, M.M., (59) 143
McNamara, J.J., Laveissière, C. and Masiga, D.K.
Multiple trypanosome infections in wild tsetse in Côte d'Ivoire detected by PCR analysis and DNA probes, (59) 85
McOdimba, F., see Bangs, M.J., (59) 323
McOdimba, F., see Mwangi, S.M., (59) 283
Meirvenne, N.v., see Moloo, S.K., (59) 255
Minjas, J., see Premji, Z., (59) 55

Moloo, S.K., Grootenhuis, J.G., Jenni, L., Brun, R., Meirvenne, N.v. and Murray, M.
Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense: Variation in human serum resistance after transmission between bushbuck and domestic ruminants by *Glossina morsitans morsitans*, (59) 255
Mosleh, I.M., Saliba, E.K., Al-Khateeb, M.S., Bisharat, Z., Oumeish, O.Y. and Bitar, W.
Serodiagnosis of cutaneous leishmaniasis in Jordan using indirect fluorescent antibody test and the enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, (59) 163
Mulatu, W., see Rowlands, G.J., (59) 105
Murray, M., see Moloo, S.K., (59) 255
Mutasa, G., see Ndhlovu, P., (59) 223
Mwangi, E.K., see Stevenson, P., (59) 77
Mwangi, S.M., see Bangs, M.J., (59) 323
Mwangi, S.M., McOdimba, F. and Logan-Henfrey, L.
The effect of *Trypanosoma brucei brucei* infection on rabbit plasma iron and zinc concentrations, (59) 283

Nagda, S.M., see Rowlands, G.J., (59) 105
Ndhlovu, P., Cadman, H., Gundersen, S.G., Vennervald, B., Friis, H., Christensen, N., Mutasa, G., Haagensen, I., Chandiwana, S.K. and Deelder, A.M.
Optimization of the Magnetic Bead Antigen Capture Enzyme Immuno Assay for the detection of circulating anodic antigens in mixed Schistosoma infections, (59) 223
Ndung'u, J.M., see Burudi, E.M.E., (59) 71
Negesse, Y., see Hailu, A., (59) 243
Nimmo, K.A., see Hooker, C.W., (59) 131
Njue, A.I., see Burudi, E.M.E., (59) 71
Nooman, Z., see El Gohary, A., (59) 155

Oostburg, B.F.J., see Van Lieshout, L., (59) 19
Ordoñez, P., Gea, S., Iosa, D. and Vottero-Cima, E.
Chagas' disease: polyspecificity of antibodies against *Trypanosoma cruzi* acidic antigens, (59) 93
Oumeish, O.Y., see Mosleh, I.M., (59) 163

Panday, U.G., see Van Lieshout, L., (59) 19
Patterson, L.H., see Brophy, P.M., (59) 259
Perlmann, H., see Achidi, E.A., (59) 173
Perlmann, P., see Achidi, E.A., (59) 173
Polderman, A.M., see Van Lieshout, L., (59) 19
Premji, Z., Hamisi, Y., Shiff, C., Minjas, J., Lubega, P. and Makwaya, C.
Anaemia and *Plasmodium falciparum* infections among young children in an holoendemic area, Bagamoyo, Tanzania, (59) 55
Pritchard, D.I., see Brophy, P.M., (59) 259

Ralph Barr, A., see Bangs, M.J., (59) 323
Ralph Barr, A., see Mwangi, S.M., (59) 283
Ravel, S., Cuny, G., Reynes, J. and Veas, F.
A highly sensitive and rapid procedure for direct PCR detection of *Leishmania infantum* within human peripheral blood mononuclear cells, (59) 187
Ray, D.L., see Dujardin, J.-C., (59) 293
Reynes, J., see Ravel, S., (59) 187
Rivière, F., see Dossou-yovo, J., (59) 251
Rodier, M.H., Berthonneau, J., Bourgoin, A., Giraudeau, G., Agius, G., Burucoa, C., Hekpazo, A. and Jacquemin, J.L.
Seroprevalences of toxoplasma, malaria, rubella, cytomegalovirus, HIV and treponemal infections among pregnant women in Cotonou, Republic of Benin, (59) 271
Rowlands, G.J., Mulatu, W., Nagda, S.M. and d'Ieteren, G.D.M.
Variations in packed red cell volume and trypanosome prevalence and relationships with reproductive traits in East African Zebu cows exposed to drug-resistant trypanosomes, (59) 105

Saliba, E.K., see Mosleh, I.M., (59) 163
Salimonu, L.S., see Achidi, E.A., (59) 173
Sanou, O., see Ledru, E., (59) 149
Schauer, R., see Engstler, M., (59) 117
Scott, J.C., see Becker, M.M., (59) 143
Sen-Hai, Y., Ze-Xiao, J. and Long-Qi, X.
Infantile hookworm disease in China. A review, (59) 265
Shiff, C., see Premji, Z., (59) 55
Smith, T., Charlwood, J.D., Takken, W., Tanner, M. and Spiegelhalter, D.J.
Mapping the densities of malaria vectors within a single village, (59) 1
Sones, K.R., see Stevenson, P., (59) 77
Spiegelhalter, D.J., see Smith, T., (59) 1
Stevenson, P., Sones, K.R., Gicheru, M.M. and Mwangi, E.K.
Comparison of isometamidium chloride and homidium bromide as prophylactic drugs for trypanosomiasis in cattle at Nguruman, Kenya, (59) 77

Tahvildare-Bidruni, G., see Yaghoobi-Ershadi, M.R., (59) 279
Takken, W., see Smith, T., (59) 1
Tanner, M., see Smith, T., (59) 1
Tibayrenc, M., see Dujardin, J.-C., (59) 293
Trabelsi, M., see Loiseau, P.M., (59) 237

Van Lieshout, L., Panday, U.G., De Jonge, N., Krijger, F.W., Oostburg, B.F.J., Polderman, A.M. and Deelder, A.M. Immunodiagnosis of schistosomiasis mansoni in a low endemic area in Surinam by determination of the circulating antigens CAA and CCA, (59) 19
Veas, F., see Ravel, S., (59) 187
Vennervald, B., see Ndhlovu, P., (59) 223
Vottero-Cima, E., see Ordoñez, P., (59) 93

Waine, G.J., see Hooker, C.W., (59) 131
Waine, G.J., see Becker, M.M., (59) 143
Walker, O., see Achidi, E.A., (59) 173
Wolf, J.G., see Loiseau, P.M., (59) 237

Xianzheng, C., see Linhua, T., (59) 41

Yaghoobi-Ershadi, M.R., Javadian, E. and Tahvildare-Bidruni, G. *Leishmania major* MON-26 isolated from naturally infected *Phlebotomus papatasi* (Diptera: Psychodidae) in Isfahan Province, Iran, (59) 279
Yamaguchi, K., see El Gohary, A., (59) 155
Yameogo, M., see Ledru, E., (59) 149
Yang, W., see Hooker, C.W., (59) 131
Yang, W., see Becker, M.M., (59) 143

Ze-Xiao, J., see Sen-Hai, Y., (59) 265
Zhengcheng, G., see Linhua, T., (59) 41

Volume 59

Key Word Index

Abortion, (59) 105
Acidic antigens, (59) 93
Acute phase response, (59) 283, (59) 323
Aedes aegypti, (59) 283, (59) 323
Africa, (59) 149
Age at first calving, (59) 105
Allele, (59) 131
Anaemia, (59) 55
Ancylostoma duodenale, (59) 265
Animal model, (59) 243
Anopheles freeborni, (59) 283, (59) 323
Anopheles funestus, (59) 1
Anopheles gambiae, (59) 1
Anopheles gambiae sensu stricto, (59) 333
Anopheles hermsi, (59) 283, (59) 323
Argas (Persicargas) persicus, (59) 309

Bayesian model, (59) 1
Bedouin, (59) 155
Benin, (59) 271
Bos indicus, Trypanosomiasis, (59) 105
Bovine Trypanosomiasis, (59) 77
Breath, (59) 333

Calving interval, (59) 105
cDNA, (59) 143
Chad, (59) 211
Chagas' disease, (59) 93
Characterisation, (59) 33
Chemoprophylaxis, (59) 77
Chemotherapy, (59) 197
Circulating anodic antigen, (59) 19, (59) 223
Circulating cathodic antigen, (59) 19
Community, (59) 41
Conditional autoregressive model, (59) 1
Cost-effectiveness analysis, (59) 197
Culex erythrothorax, (59) 283, (59) 323
Culex quinquefasciatus, (59) 283, (59) 323
Culex tarsalis, (59) 283, (59) 323
Culiseta inornata, (59) 283, (59) 323
Cultural and behavioral factor, (59) 41
Cutaneous leishmaniasis, (59) 163
Cuticular hydrocarbon, (59) 309
Cytomegalovirus, (59) 149, (59) 271

Diagnosis, (59) 187
Dihydroxybenzamide derivative, (59) 237
Diminazene aceturate, (59) 105
D,L-α-Difluoromethylornithine, (59) 71
Domestic animal transmission, (59) 255
Drug resistance, (59) 77, (59) 105

Early warning system, (59) 211
Egypt, (59) 155
ELISA, (59) 163
Enzyme Electrophoresis, (59) 293
Epidemic, (59) 211, (59) 293
Epidemiology, (59) 155
Ethiopia, (59) 105
Experimental cutaneous leishmaniasis, (59) 243

Gene cloning, (59) 143
Genetic distance, (59) 309
Gibbs sampling, (59) 1
Glossina, (59) 255
Glutathione S-transferase, (59) 259

Hepatitis C, (59) 155
HIV, (59) 149, (59) 271
Homidium bromide, (59) 77
Hookworm, (59) 259
Hookworm disease, (59) 265
Human serum resistance, (59) 255

IFAT, (59) 163
Immunity, (59) 259
Immunodiagnosis, (59) 19, (59) 223
Infant, (59) 265
Infection, (59) 283, (59) 323
Inoculation rate, (59) 1
Inoculum size, (59) 65
Isometamidium chloride, (59) 77

Jordan, (59) 163

Kairomone, (59) 333
Kinetics, (59) 173
Kinetoplastida, (59) 117

Leishmania, (59) 187
Leishmania aethiopica, (59) 243
Leishmania braziliensis, (59) 293
Leishmania major, Iran., (59) 279
Leishmania peruviana, (59) 293
Limburger cheese odour, (59) 333
Low endemic area, (59) 19

Malaria, (59) 41, (59) 65, (59) 271
Mass vaccination, (59) 211
Maternal antibodies, (59) 173

MBAC-EIA, (59) 223
Meningitis, (59) 211
Meningococcal meningitis, (59) 211
Mixed infections, (59) 85
Molecular karyotype, (59) 293

Necator americanus, (59) 259
Nematode, (59) 259
Neonate, (59) 265
Non-human primate, (59) 243

Olfactometer, (59) 333

Packed red cell volume, (59) 105
Paramyosin, (59) 131, (59) 143
PBMCs, (59) 187
PCR, (59) 85, (59) 187
PCR-RFLP, (59) 33
Philippine *Schistosoma japonicum*, (59) 143
Phlebotomus papatasi, (59) 279
Plasma iron, (59) 283, (59) 323
Plasma zinc., (59) 283, (59) 323
Plasmodium falciparum, (59) 55
Plasmodium falciparum antigens, (59) 173
Plasmodium ovale, (59) 65
Polyspecific antibodies, (59) 93
Population variability, (59) 309
Prepatent period, (59) 65

RAPD, (59) 293
Recombination, (59) 293
Ribosomal DNA, (59) 33
Rubella, (59) 271

Sandfly, (59) 279
Schistosoma haematobium, (59) 223, (59) 223
Schistosoma japonicum, (59) 131
Schistosoma mansoni, (59) 19, (59) 223, (59) 223
Schistosomiasis, (59) 155, (59) 197
Sensitivity, (59) 187
Serum Immunoglobulins, (59) 173
Severity, (59) 65
Sialidase, (59) 117
Sinai, (59) 155
Sleeping sickness, (59) 71
Social risk factors of infection, (59) 41
Spatial analysis, (59) 1
Species/strain identification, (59) 33
Spiroarsorane, (59) 237
Strain variation, (59) 131
Subperiodic *Brugia malayi, (59) 283, (59) 323*
Suez Canal, (59) 155
Susceptibility, (59) 283, (59) 323
Syphilis, (59) 271

Taeniid cestode, (59) 33
Tanzania, (59) 1, (59) 55
Ticks, (59) 309
Toxoplasma gondii, (59) 149
Toxoplasmosis, (59) 271
Trans-sialidase, (59) 117
Transmammary transmission, (59) 265
Transmission to progeny, (59) 309
Transplacental transmission, (59) 265
Trypanosoma b. rhodesiense, (59) 255
Trypanosoma brucei brucei, (59) 237
Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense, (59) 71
Trypanosoma congolense, (59) 117
Trypanosoma cruzi, (59) 93
Trypanosoma vivax, (59) 117
Trypanosomes, (59) 85
Trypanosomiasis, (59) 283, (59) 323
Tsetse, (59) 85
Tuberculosis, (59) 149

Vaccination, (59) 197
Vaccine, (59) 143
Vervet monkey, (59) 71
Visceral Leishmaniasis, (59) 187